

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A method of blending a subpicture signal and a video signal comprising:
2 receiving a subpicture signal, the subpicture signal providing a plurality of alpha values and
3 information identifying or to identify a plurality of subpicture Y, U and V values;
4 receiving a video signal, the video signal including a set of Y values, a set of U values and
5 a set of V values provided in a planar format;
6 blending each of the Y values of the video signal with a corresponding Y value of the
7 subpicture signal based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended Y values;
8 blending each of the U values of the video signal with a corresponding U value of the
9 subpicture based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended U values;
10 blending each of the V values of the video signal with a corresponding V value of the
11 subpicture based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended Y values;
12 wherein the generated sets of blended Y values, U values and V values are provided in a
13 planar format.

1 2. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of receiving a subpicture signal comprises the step
2 of receiving a subpicture signal, the subpicture signal including a plurality of alpha values and a
3 plurality of palette indexes.

1 3. The method of claim 2 and further comprising the step of identifying subpicture Y, U and
2 V values based upon the palette indexes.

1 4. The method of claim 1 wherein the Y, U and V values of the video signal are provided in
2 a 4:2:0 format, and wherein the steps of blending are performed in the 4:2:0 format.

1 5. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of blending each of the Y values comprises the
2 steps of:
3 performing motion compensation on each of the Y values of the video signal; and
4 blending each of the motion compensated Y values of the video signal with a corresponding
5 Y value of the subpicture based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended Y
6 values.

1 6. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of blending each of the U values comprises the
2 steps of:
3 performing motion compensation on each of the U values of the video signal; and
4 blending each of the motion compensated U values of the video signal with a corresponding
5 U value of the subpicture based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended U
6 values.

1 7. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of blending each of the V values comprises the
2 steps of:
3 performing motion compensation on each of the V values of the video signal; and
4 blending each of the motion compensated V values of the video signal with a corresponding
5 V value of the subpicture based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended V
6 values.

5 8. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of receiving a subpicture signal comprises the step
6 of receiving a subpicture signal, the subpicture signal including a plurality of alpha values and a
7 plurality of palette indexes;

8 the method further comprising the steps of:

9 loading a palette with subpicture Y values and identifying one or more subpicture Y
10 values based upon one or more of the palette indexes prior to the step blending each of the Y values
11 of the video signal;

12 loading the palette with subpicture U values and identifying one or more subpicture
13 U values based upon one or more of the palette indexes prior to the step blending each of the U
values of the video signal; and

 loading the palette with subpicture V values and identifying one or more subpicture
V values based upon one or more of the palette indexes prior to the step blending each of the V
values of the video signal.

1 9. The method of claim 1 and further comprising converting the sets of blended Y values, U
2 values and V values from a planar YUV 4:2:0 format to an interleaved YUV 4:2:2 format.

1 10. The method of claim 9 and further comprising the step of color converting the blended
2 Y values, U values and V values from a YUV 4:2:2 format to a RGB format.

1 11. The method of claim 1 wherein said steps of blending are performed at render time.

1 12. The method of claim 1 wherein the video signal comprises a DVD video signal, and
2 wherein the subpicture signal comprises a DVD subpicture signal.

1 13. The method of claim 3 wherein the step of identifying subpicture Y, U and V values
2 based upon the palette indexes comprises the steps of:

3 loading a palette with subpicture Y values, identifying one or more subpicture Y values based
4 one or more indexes, and performing the step of blending each of the Y values in a first pass;

5 loading a palette with subpicture U values, identifying one or more subpicture U values based
6 one or more indexes, and performing the step of blending each of the U values in a second pass;

7 loading a palette with subpicture V values, identifying one or more subpicture V values
8 based one or more indexes, and performing the step of blending each of the V values in a third pass.

1 14. A method of blending a subpicture signal and a video signal comprising:

2 receiving a subpicture signal, the subpicture signal providing a plurality of subpicture values,
3 each subpicture value including an alpha value and an index to a subpicture palette;

4 receiving a video signal including a set of Y values, a set of U values and a set of V values,
5 the sets of Y, U and V values being provided in a planar format;

6 based on a corresponding alpha value, blending each of the Y values of the video signal with
7 a Y palette value referenced by a corresponding subpicture palette index to generate a set of blended
8 Y values;

9 based on a corresponding alpha value, blending each of the U values of the video signal with
10 a U palette value referenced by a corresponding subpicture palette index to generate a set of blended
11 U values;

12 based on a corresponding alpha value, blending each of the V values of the video signal with
13 a V palette value referenced by a corresponding subpicture palette index to generate a set of blended
14 V values;

15 wherein the sets of blended Y values, U values and V values being provided in a planar
16 format.

1 15. The method of claim 14 and further comprising the steps of:

2 loading the subpicture palette with a plurality of subpicture Y palette values before
3 performing the step of blending each of the Y values of the video signal;

4 loading the subpicture palette with a plurality of subpicture U palette values before
5 performing the step of blending each of the U values of the video signal; and

6 loading the subpicture palette with a plurality of subpicture V palette values before
7 performing the step of blending each of the V values of the video signal.

1 16. The method of claim 15 wherein the subpicture palette comprises a texture palette loaded
2 with subpicture values for performing the steps of blending.

1 17. A circuit for blending video signals and subpicture signals comprising:
2 a palette to output at least one subpicture value based on a palette index;
3 an alpha-blend unit coupled to the subpicture palette to blend a set of luminance values of
4 a video signal with a set of luminance values of a subpicture signal in one pass and to blend a set of
5 chrominance values of the video signal with a set of chrominance values of the subpicture signal in
6 a separate pass, the luminance and chrominance values of the video signal being provided to the
7 alpha-blend unit in a planar format.

1 18. The circuit of claim 17 wherein the palette is a dual-purpose palette which can operate
2 as a texture palette or a subpicture palette.

1 19. The circuit of claim 18 wherein the palette, when operating as a subpicture palette
2 includes indices based upon a native index and a native alpha value.

1 20. The circuit of claim 17 and further comprising a motion compensation circuit for motion
2 compensating each of the luminance and chrominance values of the video signal prior to being
3 blended with the subpicture signal.

1 21. A circuit for blending video signals and subpicture signals comprising:
2 a subpicture palette to output at least one subpicture value based on a palette index;
3 an alpha-blend unit to blend a set of subpicture Y values output from the subpicture palette
4 with corresponding Y values of a video signal in a first pass, to blend a set of subpicture U values
5 output from the subpicture palette with corresponding Y values of the video signal in a second pass
6 and to blend a set of subpicture V values output from the subpicture palette with corresponding V
7 values of the video signal in a third pass, the Y, U and V values of the video signal being provided
8 to the alpha-blend unit in a planar format.

1 22. A circuit for blending video signals and subpicture signals comprising:
2 a subpicture palette to output at least one subpicture value based on a palette index;
3 an alpha-blend unit to blend subpicture luminance and chrominance values output from the
4 subpicture palette with corresponding luminance and chrominance values of a video signal provided
5 in a 4:2:0 planar format using multiple passes.

1 23. A circuit for blending video signals and subpicture signals comprising:
2 a subpicture palette to output at least one subpicture value based on a palette index;

an alpha-blend unit to blend subpicture Y, U and V values output from the subpicture palette with corresponding Y, U and V values of a video signal provided in a 4:2:0 planar format using multiple passes.

24. The circuit of claim 23 wherein the alpha-blend unit comprises an alpha-blend unit to blend each subpicture Y value with a Y value of the video signal based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended Y values, to blend each subpicture U value with a U value of the video signal based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended Y values and to blend each subpicture V value with a V value of the video signal based on a corresponding alpha value to generate a set of blended V values.

25. The circuit of claim 23 wherein the subpicture palette comprises a dual-purpose palette which can operate as either a texture palette or a subpicture palette.

26. The circuit of claim 24 wherein the palette is reloaded with a plurality of Y subpicture values to allow the alpha blend unit to blend each Y value of the video signal with a subpicture Y value in a first pass, the palette is reloaded with a plurality of U subpicture values to allow the alpha blend unit to blend each U value of the video signal with a subpicture U value, and the palette is reloaded with a plurality of V subpicture values to allow the alpha blend unit to blend each U value of the video signal with a subpicture V value, the blending of the Y, U and V values being performed in separate passes.